Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Hummingbird Mint, Anise Hyssop	Agastache cana, A. rupestris, A. foeniculum	moderate	herbaceous	Pink, orange, purplish pink	summer	easy	(A. cana)TX, NM. (A. rupestris) NM, AZ	Short lived (3-5 years, sometimes more), fragrant perennials, attractive to hummingbirds. Worth replanting.
Nettleleaf Agastache	Agastache urticifolia	low to moderate	herbaceous	purple	summer	easy in the right site	All western states and British Columbia	Strongly mint scented, tall plant with flowers loved by butterflies and bees. Sagebrush plant prefers lower north facing slopes and swales - moister microsites but not wet.
Serviceberry	Amelanchier alnifolia	low to moderate	tall shrub	white	spring	easy	Most of the West, northern Midwest, Canada	Great for birds! Edible fruit. First white flowering native shrub in NE WA.
Western Columbine	Aquilegia formosa	moderate to dry	herbaceous	red & yellow	early summer	somewhat difficult	Throughout the West, western Canada & AK	Tolerates partial shade.
Sagebrush	Artemisia tridentata	very low	medium shrub	green, inconspicuous	late summer - fall	moderate	Throughout the West	Classic dryland species. Aromatic.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Kinnickinnik	Arctostaphylos uva- ursi	low to moderate	creeping shrub	pink	early spring	moderate	states, northern tier	Not as drought tolerant as thought to be - a woodland understory species.
Narrowleaf Milkweed	Asclepias fascicularis	low	herbaceous	pink - purple	late spring	easy	WA, OR, ID, CA, NV, UT	Pretty linear accent. Small but numerous flower clusters. Good for butterflies (including Monarch) & bees.
Showy Milkweed	Asclepias speciosa	moderate to moist	herbaceous	pink	summer	easy	,	Careful where you plant it. Rhizomateous and can be invasive in a moist spot. Great for butterflies (including Monarch) & bees.
Orange Milkweed	Asclepias tuberosa	moderate to dry	herbaceous	orange shades	summer	easy	the US,	Great for butterflies (including Monarch) & bees. Traditional medicinal (Pleurisy root) Does not run.
Western Aster, Western Mountain Aster	Aster occidentalis (Symphyotrichum spathulatum var. spathulatum)	low	herbaceous	blue - purple	late summer	moderate	the West &	Great for bees in late summer. Water when in bud.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Smooth blue aster, Geyer's aster	Aster laevis (Symphotrichum laeve var. geyeri	low to moderate	herbaceous	pale blue- purple	Late summer to fall	easy	All western and midwestern states and southern Canada.	Seeds itself but easy to contain. Great for bees in late summer into fall. Water when in bud.
New England Aster	Aster nova-angliae (Symphyotrichum novae-angliae)	moderate	herbaceous	purples, pinks	fall	easy	Throughout most of the US and parts of Canada	The last big bloom of the year. Bees love it needs moisture to produce nectar. Seeds but easy to contain.
Arrowleaf Balsamroot	Balsamorhiza sagittata	low	herbaceous	yellow	spring	somewhat difficult	Throughout the West, western Canada & the Dakotas	3-5 years to flowering; deep taproot - no transplanting
Dwarf Sundrops	Calylophus serrulatus	low	herbaceous	yellow	summer	easy	Throughout the Midwest and central Canada, MT, WY, AZ, NM, NB, CO	Blooms ALL summer!
Camas	Camassia quamash	spring moisture	spring bulb	blue	spring	easy	Western US & SW Canada	Traditional food for Native Americans.
Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany	Cercocarpus ledifolius	low	Medium-tall evergreen shrub	yellow, tiny	spring	somewhat difficult	All western states	Small olive green leaves. Very drought tolerant. Easy in the right spot. Slow growing.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Fernbush	Chamaebatiaria millefolium	low	medium shrub	white	summer	moderate	OR, ID, CA, NV, UT, AZ	Fragrant year-round. Semi-evergreen,
Western White Clematis	Clematis ligusticifolia	low	vine	white	late summer	easy	Throughout the West, western Midwest & SW Canada	Rampant vine grows up to 20 ft. Great to cover a chain link fence.
Black Hawthorn	Crataegus douglasii	moderate	small tree or tall shrub	white	spring	easy	NW US, most of Canada, Great Lakes states	Great for birds!
Larkspur	Delphinium nuttallianum	low	herbaceous	purple	summer	easy	Entire West including western Canada, SD, NB	Annual - self seeding
Basin Wildrye	Leymus cinerius	low to moderate	Very tall grass	green to gold	Summer	fairly easy	All western states and the western provinces of Canada.	Takes a few years to reach its full potential. Prefers somewhat moister sites than those that host sagebrush: swales where drainage provides a little more moisture.
Narrowleaf Coneflower	Echinacea angustifolia	moderate to low	herbaceous	pink - purple	early summer	fairly easy	Throughout the midwestern US and south- central Canada.	The medicinal echinacea. Flowers great for butterflies and bees, and seed for the birds.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Eastern Purple Coneflower	Echinacea purpurea	moderate to low	herbaceous	pink - purple	summer	fairly easy	Throughout the East, southern, Midwest & CO	Butterflies love it. So do bees.
Gray Rabbitbrush	Ericameria nauseosa	very low	low shrub	yellow	late summer - fall	somewhat difficult	Throughout the West, western Midwest & SW Canada	Good late season nectar and pollen source.
Cutleaf Daisy	Erigeron compositus	low	herbaceous	white, blue or pink with yellow center	reblooms all summer	easy	Throughout the West, the Dakotas & Canada	Seeds itself gently.
Desert Yellow Daisy	Erigeron linearis	very low	herbaceous	yellow	spring	moderate	Entire West including western Canada	Cheery yellow daisies. Likes rocky sites.
Showy Daisy, Aspen Fleabane	Erigeron speciosus	moderate to low	herbaceous	blue - purple	early summer	easy	Throughout the West & SW Canada, except CA	Seeds itself gently.
Northern Buckwheat	Eriogonum compositum	very low	low shrub	cream to yellow	late spring - early summer	easy	WA, OR, ID, CA	The best solution for a harsh, dry, sunbaked site where nothing else will grow.
Slender Buckwheat	Eriogonum microthecum	very low	low shrub	white	late summer - fall	easy	Throughout the West	Heavy seeder. Outstanding pollinator plant for a dry site in late summer.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Snow Buckwheat	Eriogonum niveum	very low	herbaceous	white, occasionally pink	summer	easy	WA, OR, BC	Great for summer pollinators.
Blue Mt. Buckwheat	Eriogonum strictum	very low	low shrub	white, cream, yellow	early summer	moderate	WA, OR, ID, MT, CA, NV, BC	Nice rounded clumps - 2 ft. mats.
Thyme-leaf buckwheat	Eriogonum thymoides	very low	miniature shrub	white, pink, red	spring	difficult	Columbia Basin: WA, OR, ID	Very slow growing. Once used in bonsai trade as 'Ming Tree'.
Sulphur Buckwheat	Eriogonum umbellatum	very low	mat forming shrub	generally yellow	early summer	moderate	Throughout the West and SW Canada	Many varieties & subspecies. Evergreen.
Alpine Buckwheat	Eriogonum umbellatum var. majus	low	mat forming shrub	cream to pink	late spring - early summer	easy	WA, ID, MT, UT, CO	Semi evergreen - from open, rocky, upper mountain slopes.
Oregon Sunshine, Wooly Sunflower	Eriophyllum lanatum	very low	herbaceous	yellow	early summer	easy	WA, OR, ID, MT, WY, CA, NV, UT	Self-seeding. Butterfly magnet.
Apache Plume	Fallugia paradoxa	low	medium shrub	white	summer	moderate	Throughout the SW	Blooms ALL summer! Fluffy seedheads & flowers at the same time.
Indian Blanket Flower	Gaillardia aristata	moderate to low	herbaceous	yellow & red	summer	easy	Throughout the West & Canada & the northern tier states	Self-seeding. Blooms once in a dry site. Reblooms all summer with irrigation

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Prairie Smoke	Geum triflorum	low	ground cover	pink	early summer	easy	Entire West including western Canada, northern Midwest and most of the NE US.	Seedheads at least as showy as flowers.
Scarlet Gilia	Gilia aggregata	very low	herbaceous	scarlet	summer	moderate - easy	Most of the West & BC. Not in OR.	Biennial. Must plant 2 years running to establish population for reseeding.
Roundleaf Alumroot	Heuchera cylindrica	low	herbaceous	white	early summer	easy	WA, OR, ID, MT, WY, CA, NV, BC	Widely adapted: sun, shade, wet, dry. First to green up in spring.
(Rocky Mt. Iris)	Iris missouriensis	spring moisture	herbaceous	blue - purple	spring - early summer	easy from rhizome	Throughout the West, Midwest and southwest Canada	Can tolerate summer drying, like most Iris.
Jovibarba	Jovibarba heuphilii	low	succulent	yellow	early summer	easy	introduced	Large hens & chicks relative that doesn't die when it blooms.
Western Juniper	Juniperus occidentalis	low	tree	green, inconspicuous	?	moderate	WA, OR, ID, CA, NV	Blue berries flavor gin. Deer won't touch it. Drought adapted substitute for Arbor vitae.
Lavender	Lavendula sp.	low	low shrub	purple, sometimes pink or white	summer	easy	introduced	A classic for a dry site.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Lewisia	Lewisia cotyledon	moderate to dry	succulent	many colors	late spring	moderate	OR, CA	Dry garden or container. Partial shade tolerant.
Bitterroot	Lewisia rediviva	very low	herbaceous	pink, sometimes white	spring	moderate	Entire West including western Canada	dormant most of the year
Columbia desert parsley	Lomatium columbianum	low	herbaceous	antique pink - light maroon	early spring	VERY difficult	WA, OR	Regional endemic. Takes 3-5 years from seed to flower. Summer dormant. Attracts Anise Swallowtails. Gorgeous color combination & texture, with blue foliage & antique pink flowers.
Gray's Lomatium	Lomatium grayi	very low	herbaceous	yellow	spring	moderate	WA, OR, ID, WY, NV, UT, CO, NM, BC	Annual or biennial?? Seeds a bit. Great texture. Very strong celery scent. Summer dormant.
Orange Honeysuckle	Lonicera involucrata	moderate	vine	orange	early summer	easy	Throuhout the West, Canada & Alaska	Fast growing. Susceptible to aphids if too moist. Hummingbirds like the flowers.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Dwarf Lupine, Desert lupine	Lupinus lepidus var. aridus(?)	low	herbaceous	purple or blue & white bicolor	early summer	moderate	WA, OR, ID, MT, CA, NV, UT, AZ	Not sure of the species, as the ones I have are perennial. Very particular about spacing - need about 15 - 18 inches between plants.
Silky Lupine	Lupinus sericeus	low	herbaceous	purple	early summer	somewhat difficult	Most Western states and western Canada	Silvery green leaves and purple flowers in early summer.
Tall or Shining Oregon-grape, Hollyleaved Barberry	Mahonia aquifolium	low to moderate	tall shrub	yellow	spring	easy	eastern states	Excellent evergreen hedge and prickly barrier. Somewhat slow to establish but will get quite large in 10 - 15 years.
Creeping Oregon- grape	- Mahonia repens	low	low shrub	yellow	spring	easy	All western and most midwestern states & western Canada	Ground cover for dry shade. Common in open pine woods. Fruit edible but sour. Birds like the fruit.
Blazingstar	Mentzelia laevicaulis	very low	herbaceous	yellow	summer	easy	Throughout the West (except AZ & NM) & BC	May be annual. Bees love it.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Wild Bergamot, Oswego Tea, Wild Oregano	Monarda fistulosa	low to moderate	herbaceous	purple/pink	summer	easy	Throughout the US & Canada, except CA	Edible, hummingbird favorite. Taditional tea plant and seasoning.
Mountain Monardella, Coyote mint	Monardella odoratissima	moderate to low	herbaceous	purple	early summer	somewhat difficult	WA, OR, CA, NV, ID, BC	Traditional tea plant for Native Americans. VERY fragrant.
Tufted Evening- primrose	Oenothera caespitosa	low	herbaceous	white	summer	moderate	Throughout the West, south central Canada, TX, ND, SD, NB	Great plant for an evening garden - flowers almost glow in the dark. Blooms last all day when it's cool, fade at noon when it's hot.
Plains Pricklypear	Opuntia polyacantha	very low	succulent	yellow shades	early summer	easy	Throughout the West, Midwest and SW Canada	Edible fruit.
Scarlet Bugler	Penstemon barbatus	low	herbaceous	red	mid summer?	moderate	UT, CO, AZ, NM, TX	Hummingbird plant. Hardy here.
Barrett's Penstemon	Penstemon barrettiae	low	low evergreen shrub	purple	spring	easy	Only OR & WA	Rare in the wild but easily propagated. Beautiful flowers in spring. Evergreen ground cover.
Hot Rock Penstemon, Scabland Penstemon	Penstemon deustus	very low	semi-shrubby	white	early summer	moderate	WA, OR, ID, MT, WY, CA, NV, UT	Somewhat fragrant and very tough.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Firecracker Penstemon	Penstemon eatonii	moderate	herbaceous	red	early summer	moderate	ID, WY, CA, NV, UT, NV, AZ, NM	Prefers a lightly watered spot. Hummingbird plant.
Shrubby penstemon	Penstemon fruticosus	low	Low evergreen shrub	purple There are pink and white cultivars	late spring/early summer	easy	OR, WA, ID, MT, WY and Western Canada	Makes a low groundcover, about one foot tall. Numerous purple flowers in spring. Bumblebees and honeybees love it. Local, hardy, tough and drought adapted so little watering is needed.
Pineleaf Penstemon	Penstemon pinifolius	moderate to dry	herbaceous	scarlet	early summer	easy	NM, AZ	Hummingbird plant.
Desert Penstemon	Penstemon pseudospectabilis	very low	herbaceous	hot pink	early summer	somewhat difficult	CA, NM, AZ, UT	Gorgeous flowers. Difficult to germinate. Lasts about 5 years.
Cutleaf Penstemon	Penstemon richardsonii	very low	semi-shrubby	hot pink, sometimes other colors	summer	easy	WA, OR, BC	Long blooming. One of few summer blooming local natives.
Cascades Penstemon	Penstemon serrulatus	moderate to dry	herbaceous	purple	early summer	easy	WA, OR, AK, BC	Tolerates partial shade and more water than most Penstemon species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Beautiful Penstemon, Blue Mt. Penstemon	Penstemon venustus	low to moderate	woody base	purple	early summer	easy	WA, OR, ID, CA, UT	Blooms with Mockorange. Quite showy. Don't cut back until spring, above live buds.
Mockorange	Philadelphus Iewisii	moderate	tall shrub	white	early summer	easy	WA, OR, ID, CA, BC	Fragrant! State flower of Idaho. Swallowtail butterflies and bees love it.
Tufted Phlox	Phlox caespitosa	low	low shrub/ small groundcover	white, occasionally pink or lavender	spring	moderate	Throughout the West, & BC	Seed is very difficult to collect, so not common in the nursery trade.
Longleaf phlox	Phlox longifolia	low	herbaceous	pink	spring	somewhat difficult	Entire West including western Canada	Seed is very difficult to collect, so not common in the nursery trade.
Mallow Ninebark	Physocarpus malvaceus	moderate to dry	medium shrub	white	spring	easy	& SW Canada,	Adorable small bouquets of flowers. Peeling bark provides year-round interest.
Ponderosa pine	Pinus ponderosa	moderate to dry	Large tree	yellow?	late spring	easy	including western	The major native forest tree of Spokane. Evergreen & long-lived.
Jacob's Ladder	Polemonium pulcherrimum	moderate	herbaceous	blue	spring	easy	Throughout the West & western Canada	Six weeks of bloom with spring bulbs.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Chokecherry	Prunus virginiana	low to moderate	small tree or tall shrub	white	spring	easy	Throughout North America except FL, MI, AL, & SC	Great for birds! Edible, but bitter fruit. Needs room. Spreads from roots.
Pasqueflower	Pulsatilla patens	moderate to low	herbaceous	purple	spring	moderate	WA, ID, Western Canada & the Midwest	Beautiful flowers and fuzzy seedheads.
Antelope Bitterbrush	Purshia tridentata	low	medium shrub	yellow	spring	difficult	Western US & BC	Fragrant!
Three-leaf Sumac	Rhus trilobata	dry	medium shrub	yellow, tiny	spring	easy	Throughout the West & Midwest, Alberta & Saskachewan	Deer proof and drought adapted. Great bee plant. Outstanding fall color.
Golden Currant	Ribes aureum	low to moderate	tall shrub	yellow	spring	easy	Most of the US, except the SE & far NE.	Great for birds! Edible fruit. Flowers fragrant. Wants to be a thicket. Spreads 6- 8 feet.
Wax Currant	Ribes cereum	low	medium shrub	white	early spring	somewhat difficult	Throughout the West, western Midwest & SW Canada	In the wild - partial shade of open woods, forest edge, & in the sagebrush.
Red-Flowering Currant	Ribes sanguineum	moderate	tall shrub	hot pink	very early spring	moderate	WA, OR, ID, CA, BC	Easy to establish with sufficient water. Look for east side seed or plant source.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Woods Rose	Rosa woodsii	low to moderate	medium shrub	pink	early summer	easy	Throughout the West, Midwest and Canada.	Great for birds! Edible fruit.
Azure Blue Sage	Salvia azurea	moderate to low	herbaceous	sky blue	late summer - fall	easy	Southern Midwest & eastern US	The most beautiful blue! Blooms with the asters. About 2 1/2 ft. tall in a dry site. Up to 7 ft. tall in a moist site! Good upright accent.
Purple Sage	Salvia dorrii	very low	low shrub	purple	early summer	moderate - easy	WA, OR, ID, CA, NV, UT, AZ	Fragrant! Traditional medicinal
Mojave Sage, Blue sage	Salvia pachyphylla	very low	low - medium shrub	purple	summer	moderate	CA, NV, AZ	At the farthest extent in Spokane. Should be great in SE WA. Blooms ALL summer.
Blue Elderberry	Sambucus caerulea	low to moderate	tall shrub	white	early summer	easy	Throughout the West and BC.	Great for birds! Edible fruit.
Sedum kamschaticum	Sedum kamschaticum	low	succulent	yellow	early summer	easy	Ural Mts. of Russia	Despite the name, not from Alaska.
Sedums	Sedum sp.	moderate to dry	succulent	varies by species & cultivar	summer to fall	easy	Most European, few North American	Many forms & cultivars: creeping or tall.
Hens & Chicks	Sempervivum sp.	low	succulent	varies by species & cultivar	early summer	easy	introduced	Rosette that blooms dies.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Goldenrod	Solidago sp.	moderate to dry	herbaceous	yellow	late summer - fall	easy	North America	Many species native to the West. GREAT for pollinators. <i>S. missouriensis</i> and <i>S. canadensis</i> native to WA. <i>S. missouriensis</i> rhizomateous but not aggressive. <i>S. canadensis</i> aggressive spreader except for cultivar 'Garden Baby'.
Orange or Munro's Globemallow	Sphaeralcea munroana	low	herbaceous	orange	summer	easy	Throughout the West (except AZ & NM) & BC	Blooms twice a summer, whether or not you deadhead.
Birchleaf Spiraea	Spiraea betulifolia - now Spiraea lucida		low shrub	white	late spring - early summer	moderate	WA, OR, ID, MT, WY, ND, SD, MN, & SW Canada	Forest shrub. Shade to full sun.
Common Snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus	low to moderate	low to medium shrub	pink	summer	easy	•	White fruit eaten by birds. Rhizomateous shrub good for erosion control.
Spiny fameflower	Talinum spinescens	very low	succulent	hot pink	summer	somewhat difficult	WA, OR	Long blooming. Flowers open around 2 PM.
Creeping thyme	Thymus sp.	dry	ground cover	varies by cultivar	early summer	easy	introduced	Can use as a lawn substitute in lightly trafficked areas.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Moisture	Plant Type	Flower Color	Bloom Time	Difficulty	Native to:	Comment
Creeping wooly thyme	Thymus sp.	low	ground cover	purple	early summer	easy	introduced	Lawn substitute for low traffic areas. Flowers sparse & uncommon. Beautiful texture and color.
Yucca, Adam's Needle	Yucca filamentosa	low	herbaceous	white	early summer	easy	TX, NB, KS	Although an easterner, quite well adapted in our region.
Hummingbird trumpet, Garrett's Firechalice	Zauschneria garrettii	low	ground cover	scarlet	mid-summer to fall	easy		Long blooming hummingbird plant.